



MUTAH UNIVERSITY

Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة عمادة الدر اسات العليا

نموذج رقم (14)

قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالبة ختام على الضمور الموسومة بـ:

الاحتراق النفسي لدى الأم العاملة وأثره في طريقة تعامل الأم مع الأبناء من وجهة نظر الأمهات في محافظة الكرك

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في الإرشاد النفسي والتربوي. القسم: الإرشاد والتربية الخاصة.

مشرفاً ورئيسا	<u>التاريخ</u> 2008/05/07	أ.د. عماد عبدالرحيم الزغول
عضوأ	2008/05/07	د. عبدالله عبدالغفور الصمادي
عضوأ	2008/05/07	د. أحمد عبدالحليم عربيات
عضوأ	2008/05/07	د. محمد أحمد الرفوع

أ.د. حسام الدين المبيضين



MUTAH-KARAK-JORDAN Postal Code: 61710 TEL:03/2372380-99

Ext. 5328-5330 FAX:03/2375694

مؤته – الكرك – الاردن الرمز البريدي :61710 تلفون: 99-03/2372380 فرعي 5323-5330 فرعي 3375694 فاكس 18/1276روني البريد الالكتروني الصفحة الإلكترونية

 $\frac{dgs.\bar{a}.mutah.edu.jo}{http://www.mutah.edu.jo/gradest/derasat.htm} = \frac{dgs.\bar{a}.mutah.edu.jo}{sedgs.\bar{a}.mutah.edu.jo}$



. ...

•

1	:
1	1.1
2	2.1
3	3.1
4	4.1
5	5.1
6	6.1
7	:
7	1.2
9	2.2
10	3.2
13	4.2
14	5.2
16	6.2
27	:
27	1.3
27	2.3

28				3.3
30		()	4.3
31				5.3
33	()	6.3
34	()	7.3
34				8.3
35				9.3
36				:
36				1.4
42			:	
42				1.5
42				2.5
47				3.5
48				
52				

28	1
31	2
32	3
32	4
36	5
37	5 6
.Z	
38	7
Z	
39	8
Z	
40	9
7	

((400)

6-4

•

· :

. . . .

ζ

Abstract

The Burnout among the worker mothers and its relation to method of dealing with their children in Al-Karak Governorate.

Khitam Ali Al-Dmoor.

Mut'ah University, 2008

This study aimed at dedecting the level of burnout among the working mothers in Al-Karak Governorate, and exploring its relation to method of dealing with children with accordance to some variables including (Number of work hours; experience; number of children, and the kind of jop). To achieve the goals of the study, the Maslak Scale of Burnout, and a developed scale for determining the method of dealing with children were administrated to the sample study, which consisted of (400) working mothers in different jobs in different private and public sectors in Al-Karak directorate. The results of the study pointed out that worker mothers suffering from high level of burnout at both dimensions of Maslach scale including emotional exhaustion and depersonalization meanwhile they suffering from moderate level of burnout at dimension of lack of performance.

The results also indicated that significant relationship between all scale dimensions and the method of dealing and this relation would be varied with accordance to work hours, experience and kind of job, whereas it was not significant with accordance to number of children.

The results were discussed and recommendations were addressed accordingly.

1.1

. %80

.(2001)

(Luban, 1995)

: :

(2003)

.(2003)

•

- . (-)

.(1997)

.

2.1

.

• • •

3.1

(Thorton, 1977)

(Hughes et al, 1992)

(1987)

.1

.2

.3

4.1

: .1

.2

.3 .4 .5 **5.1** .(2005) (2005)()((2005

· : (2005)()

· :

· :

•

6.1

```
1.2
```

(Herbert Freudenburger)

.(Papila & Olds, 1992)

.(Cedoline, 1982)

.(1995)

(2003)

(Maslash.et al 1996)

.(Depersonalization) (Emotional exhaustion)

.(Lack of accomplishment)

(Maslach,etal,2001) (2003)

: .1

.

.2 .3 1976 1977 .(2005 1979 .1 .2 .3 .4 .(2003

. .1

(1986)

.3 .4 .5 .6 .7 2.2 .(2002 (Nagy) (1990) (1986) (Cherniss, 1983) : (1986) .1 .2

9

.3

.4

```
(Friedman, 1993)
)
                                                  .(2002
             (Papila & Olds, 1992)
                           (Lazarus)
                                         .(2000
                  (Maslash, 1982)
                  .(2003
                              )
                           (Maslash. et al. 2001)
                                  .(2003
                                                     3.2
                 .(2003
```

Process (1986) (1983)

:

.

.

.

(1983) :(1986)

: .**1**

.

: .**2**

: .**3**

(Maher, 1983)
:
. . . .1
. .2

. (1994)

. .2

. .3

4.2 (1986) .1 .2 .3 .4 .5 .6 (1990) .1 .2 .3 .4 (Froman) (Maher, 1983) (2003)

.1

.2 .3 .4 .5 (Cedoline, 1982) .1 .2 .3 .1 .2 .3 .4 5.2 (2003)

.(2003,)

(Cedoline, 1982)

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

(1990) (Fishman, 1988)

(2000) (Soinen, 1996)

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.**6** .

.7

6.2

(1990)

(1993)

424 ,

308 (1993)

 $(0.05=\alpha)$

(1996)

. 440

(1999)

, 100

,

(2001)

: . 122

,

(2003)

305 .

.1

•

.2 (2003 () .1 .2 .3 (2005 135 $(0.05=\alpha)$ (1984)

19

.1

.2

.3 .4 .5 (1987 13-9 109 .1 .2 (1987 ,(30

(1997)
9 (468)

59

.(

(Maslach & Jackson, 1985)

(Benett & Michie, 1991)

64

(Maynard, 1993)

(145)

·

(Lee & Ashforth, 1993)
223

.(2003) (Garret, 1998)

253

•

(Antonio, Polychroni & Walters, 2000)

110 (1984

) (Ball, 1991) (

18 12 (111)

```
(Sears & Galambos, 1992)
                                            ,(
                                              .1
                                              .2
(2003
                ) (2000
                                               .3
                                  ,(2005
          ,(2003
                   ) ,(1999
                                               .4
(1993
         ) (1993
                                               .5
                                   (1999
,(2003
         ) (1993
     ) (1996
                  ) (1990
                                      ) (1999
                  ,(2005 ) (2001
```

```
(1993 ) (1993
                                      .6
            (1985
                         ) (1990
                ) (2001 )
(2003
(2003 ) (1999 ) (1996
     ,(1991
                 ) (1998 ) (2005
(1987 ) (1984
(1984
                       .(1991 ) (1987
                              ) ,(1984
                  (1992
```

26

1.3

.

2004 15 . (5270)

2.3
400
()

. (1)

(1)

%69,75	279		4-1	
%30,25	121	4		
%50,5	202		6 -4	
%49,5	198	6		
%39	156		5 -1	
%61	244	5		
%52,25	209			
·	191			
		<u> </u>		

3.3

(Maslach Inevntory Burnout)

22

1 (7-1) 7 (1-7) .

.(Emotional Exhaustion) .1 .(Depersonalization) .2 .(Lack of personal accomplishment) .3 (9 .(20 16 14 13 8 6 3 2 1) 40 39 - 26 25 -9)11 10 5) (22 15 15 14-9 8-5) (17 12 9 7 4) 8 .(21 19 18 36-8 43-37

.

43

() 4.3

(Maslach & Jackson, 1981)

(2005) $(0.05=\alpha)$ (1989)

(1993)

(1996)

(2000)

%80 %20

(2003)

%80

%20

702

5.3 (Maslack & Jackson, 1981) .(2)

> 0,87 0,78 0,73

(1989)

(0.80) .(0,75) (0,76) (0,60) (1994)

(0,85) (0,89) :

.(0,86) (1996)

(0.86) : .(0,84) (0,74) (0,59)

(2000)

:

(3)

0,743	0,796	
0,773	0,760	
0,761	0,819	
0,761	0,768	
-		

(2003)

(4)

(4)

0,88	0,92	
0,76	0,60	
0,84	0,81	

(2005)

(Test-Retest)

30

.0,75

.

:

120 . 72

24

.() **6.3**

33

%80 () .(() **7.3** 30 (Test-Retest) (0,84) 8.3 (2004) 15 (5270) 400 6-4 6

500

.

() . ()

.()

50073

9.3

(

1.4

(5) .

(5)

12,091	40,55	
7,277	16,24	
9,163	39,28	

(5) (40,55)

(12,091) (16,24)

(7,277) (39,28)

.(9,163)

.(6)

.**Z**

(

		. L			
Z	()	()			
	0.536	0,490			6-4
0.814	0.454	0,422		6	
0.06	0.394	0,372			6-4
0.06	0.472	0.370		6	
	0.337	-0,321			6-4
1.528	0.491	-0,455		6	
			(6)	_	
)	

37

(0.814)
$$z$$
(0.05= α) (0.06)
$$(0.05=\alpha)$$
 (1.528) z
6-4

. (7)

6

Z () Z 0.543 0.494 5-1 0.865 0.454 0,421 5 0.472 0,436 5-1 1.360 0.332 0,316 5 0.611 -0,541 5-1 3.421 0.266 -0,259 5 (7))

38

(

(0.865)Z $(0.05=\alpha)$ $(0.05=\alpha)$ Z (1.36) (3.421) 5

5

.(8) 8

Z

Z	()	()			
	0.466	0,434			4-1
0.818	0.556	0,504		4	
	0.406	0,384			4-1
0.382	0.343	0,329		4	
0.770	0.436	-0,401			4-1
0.573	0.394	-0,375		4	
			(8)		
)		

(0.382) (0.818)
$$z$$
 (0.573) . $(0.05=\alpha)$

.(9)

.**Z**

Z	()	()					
	0.400		0,378				
2.023	0.604		0,536				
	0.282		0,273				
2.390	0.523		0,478				
	0.245		-0,240				
3.222	0.570		-0,515				
					(9)		
)	

(2.023) z (2.390) z (0.05= α)

z
$$(0.05=\alpha)$$
 z $(0.05=\alpha)$ (3.222)

.

1.5

2.5

:

(

(1999)

(2003)

(2003) (2005)

(2005)

.

.

.

43

 $(0.05=\alpha)$

(1992)

(1984

```
(
         (0.05=\alpha)
5
         )
                                        (5-1)
           (1993
                      (2003
(1993
                         (1988
                                    )
                                           (1993
(2001
          ) (1999
                        ) (1996
                                            ) (1990
                         ) (1991
                                            ) (2005
                                                      (2000
```

45

:

 $(0.05=\alpha)$

(1997)

4-1

· :

)

 $(0.05=\alpha)$

```
(1992 ) (1984 ) (1984 ) (1984 )
) (1987 ) (1987 ) (1984 )
(1991 ...
: 3.5
: ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. ...
. .
```

: .

.(1987) .

.127-121 **(4)** .(2000) .

. (2000) .

. (1990) .

.(2002) .

. .(1989) .

.273 -253 **(**19**)5**

.(1995). .(2005). .(2003) . .269-243 (6)18 .(1987). .67-59 **(4)** .(1996). .195-169 (1)23 .(1999) .

.193-109 (1)23 .(1999) . .195-169 (2) .(1984).

. : .(2003) .

() .390-347 **(2) 31** .(1986) .

.354-348 (4) 14

.(1986).

.79-63 **(3) 10** .(1994).

.

.(2001).

.270-247 (2) 28

.(1997).

.231-203 (2)25

.(1996).

.119-110**(3)**

.(1993).

.21-179 **(**34-33**)9**

.(1998).

.35-22 (45)

:

- Antoni, A.S; Polychroni, F; Walters, B. (2000). **Sources of stress and professional bournout of teachers of special educational need in Greece international special education congress,** University of Manchester, 24th-28th.
- Ball, G. A. (1991). Factors affecting African and aspirations for their teenage daughters, **Psychological Abstract**, **79**, (1), 157.
- Benett, L; and Michie, P. (1991). Quantitative analysis of burnout and its associated factors in aids nursing, **Aids Care**, **3**(2). 181-193.
- Cedoline, A. J. (1982). **Jop burnout in public education: symptoms** causes and survival skill, Gollege press: New York.

- Garret, S. (1998). Relationship of teacher burnout and dimensions of decimentions of decision making in selected Georgia high school. **Dissertation Abstract International**, **56**(2). 775.a
- Hughes, D; and Gabirsky, D, etal. (1992). The effect of job characteristics on marital quality, specifying limking mechanisms, **Journal of marriage and the family**, 54: 31-42.
- Luban, L. M. A. (1995). Exercises burnout, **IDEA Personal Trainer**, 6(7), 46-41.
- Maher, E. (1983). Burnout and commitment, A theoretical Alternative Personal and Guidance Journal, 61, (7). P.P 390–393.
- Maslach, C; and .Jackson, S. E. (1985). The role of sex and family variable in burnout, **Sex Rolees.12:** 837-851
- Maynard, I. J. (1993). Analysis of occupational burnout among teachers in selected urban schools, **Dissertation Abstract International**, **53**, (12), 4138-A.
- Papilla, D; and olds, S. (1992). **Human development**, (5th), Mc Grow-Hill inc New York.
- Sears, H; and Galambos. (1992). Women's work condition and Marital Adjustment intow-eamer couples as a structural model. **Journal of marriage and the family, 54**: 789-797
- Thorton, A. (1977). children and Marital stability, **Journal of marriage** and the family, 39: 531-539

()

()

1 9 10	
1 9 10	
1 9 10	
	-1
10 10 .	-2
2 8 10	-3
1 9 10 .	-4
1 9 10	-5
	-3
2 8 10 /	•
	-6
2 8 10 /	-7
2 8 10 .	-8
2 8 10 .	-9
10 10	-10
10 10	-11
4 6 10	-12
2 8 10	-13
	-13
10 10	•
	-14
10 10 .	-15
3 7 10 .	-16
10 10	-17
1 9 10 .	-18
10 10 .	-19
3 7 10 .	-20
10 10	-21
	-21
10 10	- 22
	-22
2 8 10 .	-23
	-24

()

()) () (7-1) 22 7 7 (6 1 5 5 24) ()

10-6 O 6-4 O

()

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
								1
							·	2
								3
								4
								5
								6
								7
							·	8
								9
							•	10
								11
								12
								13
								14
							·	15
							·	16
							÷	17
							·	18
							·	19
								20
								21
							,	22

()

			-1
		·	
		·	-2
			-3
		·	
			-4
			-5
		. /	-6
		. /	-7
			-8
			-9
			-10
			-11
		·	-12
			-13
			-14
		·	-15
		·	-16
			-17
			-18
			-19
			-20
			-21
			-22
		·	-23
		·	-24

079571734 : -

-: -